

Air Liquide New Zealand Limited  
19 Maurice Road  
Penrose  
Auckland 1061

Phone: (09) 622 3880  
Fax: (09) 622 3881  
Emergency: 0800 156 516

## MATERIAL SAFETY DATA SHEET

Product Name: **NITROGEN,  
Compressed (N<sub>2</sub>)**

Issued: August 2009

Revision: 11

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### IDENTIFICATION

**Chemical Name:** Nitrogen (N<sub>2</sub>)  
**Synonyms:** ALPHAGAZ™1-Nitrogen, Aligal™ 1, Lasal™1,  
Lasal™ 2001  
**UN Number:** 1066

**Use:** Inert gas widely used in chemical, food and beverage, petrochemical and metal industries.

### HAZARDS IDENTIFICATION

**Dangerous Goods Class and Subsidiary Risk:** 2.2  
**HSNO Classification:** Not Hazardous  
**Hazard Statement:** Contains gas under pressure; may explode if heated.  
**Precautionary Statements:** Read label before use.  
Read Safety Data Sheet before use.  
Protect from sunlight and heat.  
Store in a well-ventilated place.  
Product is a simple asphyxiant.  
Wear protective gloves and eye protection.

### COMPOSITION

Ingredients	CAS Number	Proportion
Chemical Entity		
Nitrogen	7727-37-9	100%

Contains no other components or impurities that will influence the classification of the product.

**FIRST AID MEASURES****Health Effects****Acute**

Swallowed: Not applicable to gases

Eye: Not irritating to the eye.

Skin: Not irritating to skin.

**Inhaled:** Nitrogen is non-toxic; by diluting the oxygen concentration in air below the level necessary to support life; it can act as an asphyxiant. Effects of oxygen deficiency are:

16%: breathing and pulse rate increased, impaired thinking and attention, reduced coordination;

14%: Abnormal fatigue upon exertion, emotional upset, faulty coordination, poor judgement;

12.5%: Very poor judgement and coordination, impaired respiration that can cause permanent hearing damage, nausea and vomiting;

below 10%: Inability to perform various movements, loss of consciousness, convulsions, and death.

**Chronic**

Long term exposure to Nitrogen has no known health effects. Prolonged exposure to an oxygen deficient atmosphere (below 19% oxygen in air) may affect the heart and nervous system.

**First Aid**Inhalation:

In high concentrations may cause asphyxiation. Symptoms may include loss of mobility consciousness. Remove victim to uncontaminated area wearing self contained breathing apparatus. Victim may not be aware of asphyxiation. Keep victim warm and rested. Call a doctor. Apply artificial respiration if breathing stopped.

**Advice to Doctor**

Advise doctor that victim has been exposed to an oxygen deficient atmosphere.

**General:**

Rescuers should not enter an oxygen deficient atmosphere without using self-contained full face positive pressure breathing equipment.

**FIRE FIGHTING MEASURES****Flammability:**

Non-Flammable.

**Fire/Explosion Hazard:**

Non-flammable, however exposure to fire may cause container to rupture/explode. Cylinders involved in a fire/explosion may rocket. Move cylinders from vicinity of fire if safe to do so. Cool cylinders by spraying flooding quantities of water from a protected location. If unable to keep cylinders cool, evacuate area, minimum distance 200 meters.

**Extinguishing Media:**

Use appropriate media to extinguish source of surrounding fire. Cool cylinder with water if possible.

**Hazchem Code:**

2 T

**Recommended Protective Clothing:**

In confined space use self-contained breathing apparatus.

**ACCIDENTAL RELEASE MEASURES****Personal Protection:**

Personnel engaged in the movement of cylinders shall be provided with safety footwear, safety glasses and leather or PVC gloves. Full cover overalls are recommended. In areas where equipment failure may cause an immediate high concentration of nitrogen, ensure adequate ventilation and have approved self-contained, full face respiratory equipment readily available for emergencies.

**Spills and Disposal:**

Ventilate area. Stop leak if it can be done without risk. Allow gas to dissipate to atmosphere. Prevent from entering sewers, basements and workpits, or any place where its accumulation can be dangerous.

**Reference Guide:**

Standard SNZ HB 76:2008 Dangerous Goods – Initial Emergency Response Guide.  
AS/NZS 1337 – Eye Protection for Industrial Applications  
AS/NZS 2161.1 – Occupational Protective Gloves – Selection, use and maintenance  
AS/NZS 1715 – Selection, Use and Maintenance of Respiratory Protective Devices  
AS/NZS 1716 – Respiratory Protective Devices

**General:**

Only experienced and properly instructed personnel should handle compressed gases. Cylinder contents and identification labels provided by the supplier must not be removed or defaced. Colour coding should not be the only criterion used for content identification.

**HANDLING AND STORAGE****Handling****Flammability:**

Non-Flammable.

**General:**

Only experienced and properly instructed personnel should handle compressed gases. Cylinder contents and identification labels provided by the supplier must not be removed or defaced. Colour coding should not be the only criterion used for content identification.

**Approved Handlers:**

Approved handlers are not required, non hazardous gas (HSNO).

**Storage:**

Storage of compressed gas cylinders shall be in compliance with New Zealand HSNO Regulations. Cylinder will be kept away from ignition sources (including static discharges). Cylinders shall be stored in a cool, dry, well ventilated area out of direct sunlight and away from heat and ignition sources. No part of cylinders shall be exposed to temperatures above 50°C. Cylinders shall be stored upright on a level, fireproof floor, secured in position and protected from damage. Full cylinders shall be stored separately from empties. Cylinders should be moved by hand-truck or cart designed for that purpose.

**Separation:**

Avoid any contact with oil or grease particularly to the cylinder valve. Nitrogen can be stored with most common substances.

**Spills and Disposal:**

Ventilate area. Stop leak if it can be done without risk. Allow gas to dissipate to atmosphere. Prevent from entering sewers, basements and workpits, or any place where its accumulation can be dangerous.

**EXPOSURE CONTROLS / PERSONAL PROTECTION****Exposure Standards:**

Nitrogen is a simple asphyxiant. Ensure adequate ventilation.

**Engineering Controls:**

Do not allow backfeed into the cylinder.

Use only properly specified equipment which is suitable for this product, its supply pressure and temperature.

Provide adequate local exhaust and dilution (general) ventilation and supply sufficient replacement air to maintain oxygen concentration above 19%.

**Personal Protection:**

Personnel engaged in the movement of cylinders shall be provided with safety footwear, safety glasses and leather or PVC gloves. Full cover overalls are recommended. In areas where equipment failure may cause an immediate high concentration of nitrogen, ensure adequate ventilation and have approved self-contained, full face respiratory equipment readily available for emergencies.

**Reference Guide:**

AS/NZS 1337 – Eye Protection for Industrial Applications

AS/NZS 2161.1 – Occupational Protective Gloves – Selection, use and maintenance

AS/NZS 1715 – Selection, Use and Maintenance of Respiratory Protective Devices

AS/NZS 1716 – Respiratory Protective Devices

**PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES****Physical Properties**

Appearance:	Colourless, odourless, tasteless	Flashpoint:	non flammable
Boiling Point:	-195.8°C	Flammability Limits:	non flammable
Vapour Pressure:	Not applicable	Solubility in Water (at 0°C):	0.0235 m <sup>3</sup> /kg

**Other Properties**

Relative Density (at 15°C) (Air = 1):	0.967	Density of Gas (101.3 kPa, 15°C):	1.185 kg/m <sup>3</sup>
Molecular Weight:	28.013	Critical Temperature:	-146.95°C

**STABILITY AND REACTIVITY****Flammability:**

Non Flammable.

**Materials Compatibility:**

None Recorded

**TOXICOLOGY INFORMATION**

No known toxicological effects from this product.

**ECOLOGICAL INFORMATION**

No known ecological damage caused by this product

**DISPOSAL CONSIDERATIONS**

Do not discharge into any place where its accumulation could be dangerous. Vent to atmosphere in a well ventilated place.

**TRANSPORT INFORMATION**

<b>UN Number:</b>	1066
<b>Proper Shipping Name:</b>	NITROGEN, COMPRESSED
<b>Dangerous Goods Class and Subsidiary Risk:</b>	2.2
<b>Packing Group:</b>	Not applicable
<b>Hazchem Code:</b>	2 T
<b>Other Information:</b>	Avoid transport on vehicles where the load is not separated from the driver's compartment. Ensure vehicle driver is aware of the potential hazards of the load and knows what to do in the event of an accident or an emergency. Before transporting product containers: <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Ensure that containers are firmly secured.</li><li>• Ensure cylinder valve is closed and not leaking.</li><li>• Ensure there is adequate ventilation.</li><li>• Compliance with applicable regulations.</li></ul>

**REGULATORY INFORMATION**

**ERMA Register Approval No:** HSR001027

**HSNO Controls:** Hazardous Substances (Compressed Gases) Regulations 2004.  
Hazardous Substances (Tank Wagon and Transportable Containers) Regulations 2004.

**Approved Handlers:** Approved handlers are not required, non hazardous gas (HSNO).

**OTHER INFORMATION**

Compressed nitrogen is supplied in high pressure cylinders.

Cylinder Colour: AS4484-2004 Pewter PMS 431U

Cylinder Valve Outlet: AS 2473 Type 50

- References:
- L'Air Liquide Gas Encyclopaedia - Elsevier Scientific Publishing Co. Amsterdam
  - NZS 5433:2007 Transport of Dangerous Goods on Land
  - ERMA Website – Approvals Register – [www.erma.govt.nz](http://www.erma.govt.nz)
  - SNZ HB76:2008 Dangerous Goods – Initial Emergency Response Guide
  - Air Liquide Group MSDS – Nitrogen AL089A Rev. 1
  - Air Liquide Australia "Nitrogen" MSDS June 2008
  - AS1678 2C1 Emergency Procedure Guide – Transport – Non-Flammable, Compressed Gas
  - AS 4484-2004 - Gas Cylinders for Industrial, Scientific, medical and refrigerant use - labelling and colour coding
  - AS 2473.2-2007 - Valves for compressed gas outlets - Part 2 Outlet connections (threaded) and stem (inlet) threads
  - Air Liquide New Zealand Document - DOPM-Z-TECH-0060 Cylinder Reference Manual for Cylinder Identification
  - CGA Safety bulletin SB2-2007 Oxygen Deficiency
  - Operators Handbook for the Transport of Dangerous Goods by Road – NZ Road Transport & Logistics Industry Training Organisation
  - ALNZ - Transport of Gas cylinders in Non-Dedicated Vehicles Customer Information Guide
  - NZCIC Code of Practice – Preparation of Safety Data Sheets



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**END MSDS**

This MSDS summarises to our best knowledge, at the date of issue, the health and safety hazard information regarding this product and general guidance on how to safely handle the product in the workplace. All due care has been taken to include accurate and up-to-date information in this MSDS.

Each user should read this MSDS and consider the information in the context of how the product will be handled and used in the workplace in conjunction with other products. If clarification or further information is needed to ensure that an appropriate risk assessment can be made, the user should contact Air Liquide New Zealand.

As far as lawfully possible, no liability for any loss, injury or damage (including consequential loss) which may be suffered or incurred by any person as a consequence of their reliance on the information contained in this MSDS can be accepted.

Our responsibility for products sold is subject to our standard terms and conditions, a copy of which is available on request.

This MSDS has been prepared in accordance with NZCIC Code of Practice – Preparation of Safety Data Sheets.

This MSDS is subject to change without notice. For the latest version of this MSDS visit <http://www.airliquide.com.au/en/technical/new-zealand-msds.html>

**Air Liquide regional offices contact details on following page**



### **Regional Offices**

#### **Auckland**

PO Box 12846  
19 Maurice Road  
Penrose  
Phone: 09 622 3888  
Fax: 09 622 3882

#### **Hamilton**

PO Box 10 394  
2 Tawn Place  
Pukete  
Phone: 07 849 2969  
Fax: 07 849 2968

#### **Mt Maunganui**

Unit 4, 12 – 18 Aerodrome Road  
Mt Maunganui  
Phone: 07 574 8475  
Fax: 07 574 8476

#### **Palmerston North**

PO Box 10 010  
5 Connolly Place  
Palmerston North  
Phone: 06 355 5216  
Fax: 06 354 7104

#### **Wellington**

PO Box 36 092  
205 Gracefield Road  
Seaview  
Phone: 04 568 6142  
Fax: 04 568 6141

#### **Christchurch**

PO Box 16453  
7 Canterbury St  
Hornby  
Phone: 03 344 6033  
Fax: 03 344 6031

**Emergency 24hr Phone  
Number 0800 156 516**